FINANCIAL STATEMENT

TOWNSHIP OF WAINFLEET

DECEMBER 31, 2024

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TOWNSHIP OF WAINFLEET

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Independent auditor's report

To the Members of Council, Inhabitants and Taxpayers of the Township of Wainfleet

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of the Township of Wainfleet ("the Municipality"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2024, and the consolidated statements of operations, change in net debt and cash flow for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Township of Wainfleet as at December 31, 2024, and its results of operations, its changes in its net debt, and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Municipality in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Municipality's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to a going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Municipality or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Municipality's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements,
 whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and
 obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk
 of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from
 error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the
 override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the Municipality's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Municipality's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Municipality to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Plan and perform the group audit to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the
 financial information of the entities or business units within the Group as a basis for forming an
 opinion on the group financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and
 review of audit work performed for purposes of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for
 our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Doane Grant Thousand It

Port Colborne, Canada May 22, 2025 Chartered Professional Accountants
Licensed Public Accountants

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at December 31, 2024

			2023
\$	5,023,253	\$	5,151,352
Ψ	45,087	Ψ	41,466
			1,573,429
			1,444,066
	8,744,162		8,210,313
	1.325.813		2,814,247
			1,310,237
	•		190,817
			374,126
	•		220,533
	•		397,445
	-		3,000,000
	5,470,568		976,528
	8,673,547		9,283,933
	70,615		(1,073,620
	29,038,831		28,146,652
	72,388		49,634
	29,111,219		28,196,286
\$	29.181.834	\$	27,122,666
	\$	2,098,897 1,576,925 8,744,162 1,325,813 654,874 286,919 240,993 256,991 437,389 - 5,470,568 8,673,547 70,615 29,038,831 72,388 29,111,219	2,098,897 1,576,925 8,744,162 1,325,813 654,874 286,919 240,993 256,991 437,389 - 5,470,568 8,673,547 70,615

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Budget (Note 27)	2024	2023
Revenues			
Taxation (Note 15)	\$ 9,185,275	\$ 9,158,065	\$ 8,512,797
User fees and charges (Note 17)	962,901	923,934	942,798
Government transfers (Note 18)	2,502,147	1,108,638	1,605,361
Other (Note 19)	919,022	2,070.649	1,321,346
	13,569,345	13,261,286	12,382,302
Expenses			
General government	1,779,962	1,647,895	1,723,649
Protection to persons and property	2,735,357	3,009,249	2,554,581
Transportation services	3,405,161	3,455,184	3,215,169
Health services	295,221	307,747	305,032
Social and family services	21,576	21,576	15,163
Recreation and cultural services	1,712,678	1,717,755	1,611,856
Planning and development	803,479	1,042,712	980,725
	10,753,434	11,202,118	10,406,175
Annual surplus	2,815,911	2,059,168	1,976,127
Accumulated surplus (Note 12)			
Beginning of year	27,122,666	27,122,666	25,146,539
End of year	\$ 29,938,577	\$ 29,181,834	\$ 27,122,666

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET FINANCIAL ASSETS (DEBT) For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Budget (Note 27)	2024	2023
Annual surplus	\$ 2,815,911	\$ 2,059,168	\$ 1,976,127
Amortization of tangible capital assets Acquisition of tangible capital assets Contributed tangible capital assets Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets Gain on disposal of tangible capital assets	2,136,369 (4,701,692) - -	2,140,957 (3,064,169) 580,392 (549,359)	2,026,344 (8,540,832) (10,250) 45,193 (34,405)
Cam on alopoola or languate capital access	250,588	1,166,989	(4,537,823)
Acquisition of other assets	_	(22,754)	(20,259)
Increase (decrease) in net financial assets	250,588	1,144,235	(4,558,082)
Net financial assets (debt)			
Beginning of year	(1,073,620)	(1,073,620)	3,484,462
End of year	\$ (823,032)	\$ 70,615	\$ (1,073,620)

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Non-cash items		2024	2023
Annual surplus \$ 2,059,168 \$ 1,976,127 Non-cash items: Amortization of tangible capital assets	Increase (decrease) in cash		
Non-cash items:	Operating activities		
Amortization of tangible capital assets Gain on disposal of tangible capital assets Contributed tangible capital assets Contributed tangible capital assets Asset retirement obligations Asset retirement obligations Taxes receivable Changes in: Taxes receivable Accounts receivable Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deposits Deferred revenue Deferred revenue - obligatory reserve funds Employee benefit obligations Other assets Capital activities Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets Acquisition of tangible capital assets Acquisition of tangible capital assets Purchase of portfolio investments, net Financing activities Issuance of long term debt Repayment of long term debt Repayment of capital lease obligation Repayment of capital lease obligation Net decrease in cash Cash Beginning of year Acquisition of year Santa (128,099) Capital 38,070,177	•	\$ 2,059,168	\$ 1,976,127
Gain on disposal of tangible capital assets (549,359) (34,405) Contributed tangible capital assets - (10,250) Asset retirement obligations 39,944 397,445 Changes in: - - Taxes receivable (525,468) (183,388) Accounts receivable (132,859) 323,967 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1488,434) 851,848 Deposits (655,363) 729,665 Deferred revenue 96,102 (39,784) Deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds (133,133) (275,750) Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (7,105) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) Text assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (3,621) (5,57) Repay	Non-cash items:		
Contributed tangible capital assets - (10,250) Asset retirement obligations 39,944 397,445 Changes in: - (525,468) (183,388) Accounts receivable (132,859) 323,967 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1,488,434) 851,848 Deposits (655,363) 729,665 Deferred revenue 96,102 (39,784) Deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds (133,133) (275,750) Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (7,105) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) Expresseds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of long term debt (1,545,000) 42,000	Amortization of tangible capital assets	2,140,957	2,026,344
Asset retirement obligations Changes in: Taxes receivable Accounts receivable Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deposits Deferred revenue Deferred revenue - obligatory reserve funds Employee benefit obligations Other assets Capital activities Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets Acquisition of tangible capital assets Purchase of portfolio investments, net Financing activities Issuance of long term debt Repayment of capital lease obligation Repayment of capital lease obligation Region of teases Beginning of year Asset retirement obligations (183,388) (183,388) (183,388) (183,388) (183,388) (183,388) (183,388) (183,388) (143,848) (655,363) (29,665 (655,363) (29,754) (20,397,84) (20,259) (21,354) (20,259) (22,754) (22,754) (20,259) (22,754) (20,259) (22,754) (20,259) (22,754) (20,	Gain on disposal of tangible capital assets	(549,359)	(34,405)
Changes in: Taxes receivable (525,468) (183,388) Accounts receivable (132,859) 323,967 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1,488,434) 851,848 Deposits (655,363) 729,665 Deferred revenue 96,102 (39,784) Deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds (133,133) (275,750) Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (7,105) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) Be5,259 5,734,455 Capital activities Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (3,621) (1,645,000) 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (1,645,000) 42,000 Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825)	Contributed tangible capital assets	-	(10,250)
Taxes receivable (525,468) (183,388) Accounts receivable (132,859) 323,967 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1,488,434) 851,848 Deposits (655,363) 729,665 Deferred revenue 96,102 (39,784) Deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds (133,133) (275,750) Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (7,105) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) Other assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash 869inning of year 5,151,352	Asset retirement obligations	39,944	397,445
Accounts receivable (132,859) 323,967 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1,488,434) 851,848 Deposits (655,363) 729,665 Deferred revenue 96,102 (39,784) Deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds (133,133) (275,750) Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (7,105) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) Modern assets (22,754) (20,259) Sepital activities 865,259 5,734,455 Capital activities 89,292 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities (3,621) (1,440) Issuance of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825)<	Changes in:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1,488,434) 851,848 Deposits (655,363) 729,665 Deferred revenue 96,102 (39,784) Deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds (133,133) (275,750) Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (7,105) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) Capital activities Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities Issuance of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Taxes receivable	(525,468)	(183,388)
Deposits Deferred revenue Deferred revenue Deferred revenue — obligatory reserve funds Deferred revenue — obligatory reserve funds (133,133) (275,750) Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (7,105) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) 865,259 5,734,455 Capital activities Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 (2,483,777) (8,495,639) 45,193 (3,064,169) (8,540,832) (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) (1,440) Financing activities (150,339) (197,614) (2,87) (2,87) Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) (2,87) (2,918,825) (621) (587) (2,918,825) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) (2,918,825) Beginning of year (5,151,352) (3,070,177) (5,070,177)	Accounts receivable		
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Employee benefit obligations 36,458 (22,754) (20,259) Other assets (22,754) (20,259) 865,259 5,734,455 Capital activities Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 (45,193) Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities (3,621) (1,440) Issuance of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) 1,494,040 (156,201) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177		•	,
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Capital activities 5,734,455 Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 45,193 Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) Investing activities (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177		•	\ · · /
Capital activities Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 (3,064,169) (8,540,832) 45,193 (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities Issuance of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Other assets		
Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 (3,064,169) 45,193 (8,540,832) Acquisition of tangible capital assets (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities Issuance of long term debt 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177		865,259	5,734,455
Proceeds on sale of tangible capital assets 580,392 (3,064,169) 45,193 (8,540,832) Acquisition of tangible capital assets (2,483,777) (8,495,639) Investing activities Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities Issuance of long term debt 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177			
Acquisition of tangible capital assets (3,064,169) (8,540,832) (2,483,777) (8,495,639)		500.000	45.400
Investing activities		•	·
Investing activities (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Acquisition of tangible capital assets	,	
Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities Issuance of long term debt 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177		(2,483,777)	(8,495,639)
Purchase of portfolio investments, net (3,621) (1,440) Financing activities Issuance of long term debt 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Investing a stirition		
Financing activities Issuance of long term debt 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) 1,494,040 (156,201) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177		(2.024)	(4.440)
Issuance of long term debt 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) 1,494,040 (156,201) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Purchase of portiolio investments, net	(3,621)	(1,440)
Issuance of long term debt 1,645,000 42,000 Repayment of long term debt (150,339) (197,614) Repayment of capital lease obligation (621) (587) 1,494,040 (156,201) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Financing activities		
Repayment of long term debt Repayment of capital lease obligation (150,339) (621) (197,614) (587) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177		1 645 000	42 000
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1,494,040 (156,201) Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash 5,151,352 8,070,177		• • •	
Net decrease in cash (128,099) (2,918,825) Cash 5,151,352 8,070,177	repayment of depital lease obligation		
Cash 5,151,352 8,070,177		1, 10 1,0 10	(100,201)
Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Net decrease in cash	(128,099)	(2,918,825)
Beginning of year 5,151,352 8,070,177	Cash		
		5,151,352	8,070,177
	End of year	\$ 5,023,253	\$ 5,151,352

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

1. Significant accounting policies

Management responsibility

The consolidated financial statements of the Township of Wainfleet (the "Municipality") are the responsibility of and prepared by management in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards. The preparation of the consolidated financial statements necessarily involves the use of estimates based on management's judgment, particularly when transactions affecting the current accounting period cannot be finalized with certainty until future periods.

The significant accounting policies used are as follows:

a) Reporting entity

The consolidated financial statements reflect the financial assets, liabilities, non-financial assets, revenues, expenses and changes in accumulated surplus of the reporting entity. The reporting entity is comprised of all organizations and enterprises accountable for the administration of their affairs and resources to the Municipality and which are owned or controlled by the Municipality. In addition to general government tax-supported operations, they include the following:

Wainfleet Public Library Board

Interdepartmental and organizational transactions and balances are eliminated.

The following joint local board is proportionality consolidated:

Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission (Note 21)

Trust funds and their related operations administered by the Municipality are not consolidated, but are reported separately on the Trust Funds Statements of Financial Position and Operations (Note 22).

b) Basis of accounting

Sources of revenue and expenses are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis of accounting records revenues in the period they are earned and measurable and expenses in the period the goods and services are acquired and a liability is incurred.

c) Deferred revenue

Resources restricted by agreement with an external party are recognized as revenue in the entity's financial statements in the period in which the resources are used for the purpose or purposes specified. An externally restricted inflow received before this criterion has been met is recorded as a liability until the resources are used for the purpose or purposes specified.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

d) Employee future benefits

The present value of the costs of providing employees with future benefit programs are expensed as employees earn these entitlements through service. Vacation entitlements are accrued for as entitlements are earned.

e) Asset retirement obligations

A liability for an asset retirement obligation is recognized when all of the following criteria are met:

- there is a legal obligation to incur retirement costs in relation to a tangible capital asset;
- the past transaction or event giving rise to the liability has occurred;
- it is expected that future economic benefits will be given up; and
- a reasonable estimate of the amount can be made.

The liability is measured at the Municipality's best estimate of the amount required to retire a tangible capital asset (or a component thereof) at the financial statement date. The estimate includes costs directly attributable to the asset retirement activities. The costs also include post-retirement operation, maintenance and monitoring that are an integral part of the retirement of the tangible capital asset and the costs of tangible capital assets acquired as part of asset retirement activities to the extent those assets have no alternative use.

Upon initial recognition of the liability for an asset retirement obligation, the carrying amount of the corresponding tangible capital asset (or component thereof) is increased by the same amount. The capitalized asset retirement cost is expensed in a rational and systematic manner over the useful life of the tangible capital asset (or a component thereof). For obligations for which there is no tangible capital asset recognized or for tangible capital assets that are no longer in productive use, the asset retirement costs are expensed immediately.

Subsequently, the liability is reviewed at each financial statement reporting date and adjusted for changes as a result of the passage of time with corresponding accretion expense and adjusted for any revisions to the timing, amount of the original estimate of undiscounted cash flows, or the discount rate. Adjustments to the liability as a result of revisions to the timing, amount of the estimate of undiscounted cash flows or the discount rate are adjusted to the cost of the related tangible capital asset and the revised carrying amount of the related tangible capital asset is amortized except for adjustments related to tangible capital assets that are not recognized or no longer in productive use, which are expensed in the period they are incurred.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

e) Asset retirement obligations (continued)

The asset retirement costs are amortized on a straight line basis over the same useful life as the asset (or component thereof) to which it relates to, unless said asset has no remaining useful life, in which case management made an estimate as to the amount of years until replacement.

A recovery related to asset retirement obligation is recognized when the recovery can be appropriately measured; reasonably estimated and it is expected that future economic benefits will be obtained. The recovery is not netted against the liability.

f) Contaminated sites liability

Contaminated sites are a result of contamination being introduced into air, soil, water or sediment of a chemical, organic or radioactive material or live organism that exceeds an environmental standard. The liability would be recorded net of any expected recoveries. A liability for remediation of contaminated sites would be recognized when a site is not in productive use and all the following criteria are met:

- an environmental standard exists;
- contamination exceeds the environmental standard;
- the Municipality:
 - o is directly responsible; or
 - accepts responsibility;
- it is expected that future economic benefits will be given up; and
- a reasonable estimate of the amount can be made.

The liability would be recognized as management's estimate of the cost of post-remediation including operation, maintenance and monitoring that are an integral part of the remediation strategy for a contaminated site.

g) Tangible capital assets

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost. Cost includes all directly attributable expenses in the acquisition, construction, development and/or betterment of the asset required to install the asset at the location and in the condition necessary for its intended use. Contributed tangible capital assets are capitalized at their estimated fair value upon acquisition.

The Municipality does not capitalize interest as part of the costs of its capital assets.

Works of art for display in municipal property are not included as capital assets. The works of art are held for exhibition, educational and historical interest. Such assets are deemed worthy of preservation because of the social rather than financial benefits they provide to the community. The cost of art is not determinable or relevant to their significance. No valuation of the collection has been conducted or disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

g) Tangible capital assets (continued)

Leases are classified as capital or operating leases. Leases that transfer substantially all benefits incidental to ownership are accounted for as capital leases. All other leases are accounted for as operating leases and the related lease payments are charged to expenses as incurred.

Amortization is calculated on a straight-line basis to write-off the net cost of each asset over its estimated useful life for all classes except land. Land is considered to have an infinite life without amortization. Residual values of assets are assumed to be zero with any net gain or loss arising from the disposal of assets recognized in the Consolidated Statement of Operations.

Amortization is based on the following classifications and useful lives:

<u>Classification</u>	<u>Useful Life</u>
Land Improvements	10 to 50 years
Buildings	20 to 50 years
Machinery and equipment	4 to 20 years
Vehicles	10 to 20 years
Infrastructure	5 to 50 years

Full year amortization is charged in the year of acquisition and no amortization is taken in the year of disposal. Assets under construction are not amortized until the asset is available for productive use.

h) Reserves for future expenses

Certain amounts, as approved by Municipal Council, are set aside in reserves and reserve funds for future operating and capital expenses.

i) Revenue recognition

i) Taxation

Property tax billings are prepared by the Municipality based on assessment rolls issued by the Municipal Property Assessment Corporation ("MPAC"). Tax rates are established annually by Council, incorporating amounts to be raised for local services and amounts the Municipality is required to collect on behalf of the Province of Ontario in respect of education taxes. Realty taxes are billed based on the assessment rolls provided by MPAC. Taxation revenues are recorded at the time tax billings are issued.

A normal part of the assessment process is the issue of supplementary assessment rolls which provide updated information with respect to changes in property assessment. Once a supplementary roll is received, the Municipality determines the taxes applicable and renders supplementary tax billings. Assessments of the related property taxes are subject to appeal. Any supplementary billing adjustments made necessary by the determination of such changes will be recognized in the fiscal year they are determined and the effect shared with the Region of Niagara and school boards, as appropriate.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

i) Revenue recognition (continued)

ii) User charges

User charges are recognized when the services are performed or goods are delivered and there is reasonable assurance of collection.

iii) Government transfers

Government transfers received are recognized in the financial statements as revenue when the transfers are authorized and all eligibility criteria have been met except when there is a stipulation that gives rise to an obligation that meets the definition of a liability. In that case, the transfer is recorded as a liability and recognized as revenue as the stipulations are met. Government transfers to individuals and other entities are recognized as an expense when the transfers are authorized and all eligibility criteria have been met.

iv) Other

Other revenue is recorded when it is earned and collection is reasonably assured.

v) Investment income

Investment income earned on operating surplus funds and reserves and reserve funds (other than obligatory reserve funds) are recorded as revenue in the period earned. Investment income earned on obligatory reserve funds are recorded directly to each respective fund balance and forms part of the deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds balance.

j) Region of Niagara and school board transactions

The taxation, other revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities with respect to the operations of the school boards and the Region of Niagara are not reflected in the accumulated surplus of these consolidated financial statements.

k) Financial instruments

The Municipality initially measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value. The Municipality subsequently measures all its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost, except for portfolio investments in active market equity instruments and derivatives, which are recorded at fair value with unrealized gains and losses in the Statement of Remeasurement Gains and Losses. Once realized, remeasurement gains and losses are transferred to the Statement of Operations. Changes in fair value on restricted assets are treated as liabilities until restrictions are met, upon which the gain or loss is recognized in the Statement of Operations. Transaction costs for instruments at cost are added to their carrying value, while those for fair value instruments are expensed immediately. Financial liabilities are removed from the Statement of Financial Position upon discharge, cancellation, or expiration.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

k) Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets measured at amortized cost include cash, portfolio investments and other receivables.

Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable and accrued liabilities, other liabilities, construction loan and long term debt.

I) Use of estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Areas in which management make estimates are with regards to an allowance for uncollectible taxes receivable, useful lives of tangible capital assets, obligations for employee benefits, asset retirement obligations, and the contaminated sites liability.

2. Adoption of new guidance - revenue recognition

Effective January 1, 2024, the Township adopted the revised Public Sector Accounting Standards Sections PS 3400 Revenue. Revised Section PS 3400 requires accounting for revenue transactions by distinguishing between transactions with and without performance obligations.

Revenue is recognized for transactions with performance obligations when the public sector entity has satisfied a performance obligation by providing goods or services to a payor in an exchange transaction.

Revenue is recognized for transactions without performance obligations when the public sector entity has the authority to collect and retains the benefit from the revenue source, with no specific obligation to provide goods or services directly in exchange.

The revenue recognition criteria is dependent on whether the transaction is an exchange or non-exchange transaction, with consideration given to enforceability and the nature of the obligations imposed.

The new guidance has been applied prospectively. As a result of this change, \$90,784 in building permit fees received in the fiscal year 2024 were deferred until such time that performance obligations have been met. There were no changes to the comparative period.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

3. Cash and cash equivalents			
	<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>
Cash on hand	\$ 1,750	\$	1,750
Bank balances	5,021,503	5	,149,602
	\$ 5,023,253	\$ 5	,151,352
4. Portfolio investments			
Book value	<u>2024</u>		2023
Canadian government bonds	\$ 34,197	\$	33,428
Canadian equity portfolio	10,890		8,038
	\$ 45,087	\$	41,466
Market value	<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>
Canadian government bonds	\$ 31,363	\$	29,911
Canadian equity portfolio	21,243	•	17,619
Sandalan Squity Portions	\$ 52,606	\$	47,530

5. Taxes receivable

Property tax billings are prepared by the Municipality based on an assessment roll prepared by the Municipal Property Assessment Corporation ("MPAC"), an agency of the Ontario government. All assessed property values in the Municipality were reviewed and new values established based on a common valuation date that was used by the Municipality in computing the property tax bills. However, the property tax revenue and taxes receivable of the Municipality are subject to measurement uncertainty as a number of appeals submitted by taxpayers have yet to be heard. Any adjustments made necessary by the determination of such changes will be recognized in the fiscal year they are determined and the effect shared with the Region of Niagara and school boards, as appropriate.

<u>2024</u>	2023
Current year's taxes receivable \$ 1,313,922	\$ 993,624
Prior year's taxes receivable 490,794	390,613
Previous year's taxes receivable 537,178	424,720
Allowance for uncollectable taxes (242,997)	(235,528)
\$ 2,098,897	\$ 1,573,429

6. Credit facilities

The Municipality has an authorized operating line of credit due on demand of \$1,550,000 bearing interest at prime less 0.375% to assist with regular ongoing working capital requirements. As at December 31, 2024, \$Nil (2023 - \$Nil) has been drawn on the operating line. The operating line is secured by a borrowing by-law containing a pledge of revenues.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

7. Deferred revenue - obligatory reserve funds

The following balances are reflected as deferred revenue – obligatory reserve funds as provincial and federal legislation restricts how these funds may be used and under certain circumstances, these funds may be refunded:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Lot levies and sub-divider contributions	\$ 52,508 188,485	\$ 48,525 325,601
Development charges	\$ 240,993	\$ 374,126

The continuity of deferred revenue - obligatory reserve funds reported on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position is made up of the following:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 374,126	\$ 649,876
Contributions from		
Development charges	61,239	71,730
Canada Community Building Fund	216,528	210,875
Interest earned	8,776	4,420
	286,543	287,025
Utilized for		
Tangible capital asset acquisitions	(419,676)	(562,775)
Balance, end of year	\$ 240,993	\$ 374,126
8. Employee benefit obligations		

8. Employee benefit obligations

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Post-employment benefits	\$ 256,991	\$ 220,533

Employees eligible to retire under the OMERS retirement provisions are eligible to receive medical and life insurance benefits to the age of sixty-five. The Municipality pays the total premiums for such benefits.

The post-employment benefits obligation is calculated using the average age and average service life of the applicable employees. The obligation is calculated using an extrapolation of current medical and life insurance premiums and estimated benefits to be paid to current retirees.

The Municipality's obligation under the post-employment provision of employment agreements will be funded out of future revenue.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

9. Asset retirement obligations

The Municipality has recognized an asset retirement obligation related to disposal and remediation of underground tanks and asbestos related to the various municipal facilities, additionally the Municipality's portion (6.8%) of the Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission asset retirement obligation has been recognized.

A reconciliation of the aggregate carrying amount of the liability is as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Opening balance	\$ 397,445	\$ -
Liability incurred in the current period	· -	380,910
Settlement of a liability	-	-
Accretion expense	17,516	16,535
Revisions in estimates	22,428	-
Closing balance	\$ 437,389	\$ 397,445

The liability is estimated using a present value technique that discounts the expected future expenditures. The discount rate used was based on the borrowing rate for liabilities with similar risks and maturity of 4.19%. The total undiscounted expenditures and the time period over which they are expected to be incurred, for the Township only, is as follows:

2028	\$ 158,630
2034	14,210
2038	33,070
2040	33,070
2041	49,605
2043	144,734
2073	44,155
Total	\$ 477,474

The Municipality is legally required to fund the asset retirement obligation and will do so through future revenue in the year of settlement of the liability.

10. Construction loan

The Municipality entered into an agreement with the Ontario Infrastructure and Lands Corporation ("OILC") to temporarily borrow up to a maximum of \$7,169,000 to finance the construction of a new fire station. This construction loan was converted to long term debt as of March 1, 2024 and therefore, as at December 31, 2024, there were no construction loans outstanding. Interest expense paid during the year relating to the loan was \$41,790 (2023 - \$147,201).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

11. Long term debt

2024 2023 The Municipality has assumed responsibility for the (a) payment of principal and interest charges on certain long-term debt issued by Infrastructure Ontario. At the end of the year, the outstanding principal amount \$ 5,432,115 \$ 934,498 of the debt is 37,943 40,899 Airport debt – Wainfleet portion 510 1,131 Capital lease obligations 976,528 5,470,568

b) The net long term debt reported on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position is made up of the following:

<u>Purpose</u>	Interest Rate	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Central Fire Station Arena Airport – Wainfleet portion Leased equipment - Airport	4.70% 1.95-2.40% 3.75% 3.90%	2039 2029 2038 2025	\$ 4,645,000 787,115 37,943 510 \$ 5,470,568	\$ - 934,498 40,899 1,131 \$ 976,528

c) Principal repayments in each of the next five years are due as follows:

2025	\$ 373,484	ŀ
2026	386,548	3
2027	400,922	2
2028	416,051	
2029	431,865	5
Thereafter	3,461,698	3
Total	\$ 5,470,568	3

d) Total principal repayments and interest charges for the year for net long term debt, which are reported on the Consolidated Statement of Operations, are as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Principal	150,960 203,229	\$ 198,201 24,919
Interest	354,189	\$ 223,120

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12. Accumulated surplus				
•		<u>2024</u>		2023
Operating deficit - Township	\$	(519,112)	\$	(1,958,002)
Surplus - Library		55,912		56,409
Deficit - Niagara Central Dorothy				
Rungeling Airport (Note 21)		(44,829)		(41,385)
Investment in tangible capital assets (Pages 26 and 27)	:	29,038,831		28,146,652
Reserve and reserve funds (Note 13)		6,815,980		5,513,498
Unfunded liabilities (Note 14)	((6,164,948)		(4,594,506)
	\$ 2	29,181,834	\$	27,122,666
				·
13. Reserve and reserve funds		2224		0000
		<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>
Reserves set aside by Council for specific purposes:	.	000 000	•	000 000
Working capital	\$	800,000	\$	800,000
Building permits		(247,114)		3,593
Insurance		174,447 150,000		134,958
Winter control		37,585		150,000
Elections		1,399,211		22,835
Rate stabilization		569,601		1,338,062
Trees		3,925,533		569,601
Capital and other		6,807,263		2,486,230
Total reserves		0,807,203		5,505,279
Reserve funds set aside by Council for specific purposes				
Library donations		8,717		8,219
Library donations		0,		0,213
Total reserve and reserve funds	\$	6,815,980	\$	5,513,498
14. Unfunded liabilities				
		<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>
Employee benefit obligations	\$	256,991	\$	220,533
Asset retirement obligation		437,389	•	397,445
Construction loan		-		3,000,000
Long term debt		5,470,568		976,528
	\$	6,164,948	\$	4,594,506

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

15. Taxation			
	<u>Budget</u>	<u>2024</u>	2023
Real property		\$ 19,397,300	\$ 18,176,901
Payments in lieu of taxes		41,760	39,417
		19,439,060	18,216,318
Less: taxation collected on behalf of (Note 16):			
Region of Niagara		8,309,985	7,771,752
School boards		1,971,010	1,931,769
		10,280,995	9,703,521
Net taxes available for municipal purposes		\$ 9,158,065	\$ 8,512,797
Residential, multi-residential and farm	\$ 8,534,293	\$ 8,526,703	\$ 8,039,641
Commercial and industrial	650,982	631,362	473,156
Net taxes available for municipal purposes	\$ 9,185,275	\$ 9,158,065	\$ 8,512,797

16. Collections for the Region of Niagara and school boards

Total taxation received or receivable on behalf of the Region of Niagara and the school boards were as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Region of Niagara	\$ 8,309,985	5 7,771,752
School boards	1,971,010	1,931,769
	\$ 10,280,995 \$	9,703,521

The Municipality is required to levy and collect taxes on behalf of the Region of Niagara and the school boards. These taxes are recorded as revenue at the amounts levied. The taxes levied over (under) the amounts requisitioned are recorded as accounts payable (receivable).

17. User fees and charges

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>2024</u>	2023
Operating			
Fees and service charges	\$ 578,431	\$ 654,722	\$ 692,928
Licenses and permits	384,470	269,212	249,870
	\$ 962,901	\$ 923,934	\$ 942,798

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

18. Government transfers			
	<u>Budget</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Operating			
Government of Canada	\$ -	\$ 9,163	\$ -
Province of Ontario	681,608	649,573	678,924
Municipal	53,034	90,015	57,885
	734,642	748,751	736,809
Capital			
Government of Canada	1,658,505	246,155	512,952
Province of Ontario	109,000	113,732	355,600
	1,767,505	359,887	868,552
	\$ 2,502,147	\$ 1,108,638	\$ 1,605,361

19. Other revenues

	Budget	2024	2023
Operating			
Penalties and interest on taxes	\$ 220,000	\$ 290,163	\$ 246,461
Fines	75,000	337,720	74,622
Rents and leases	9,500	13,499	11,509
Interest income	253,492	260,878	341,969
Interest income – reserves and reserve funds	-	498	409
Donations	2,500	518	2,748
Other	158,530	418,014	247,073
	719,022	1,321,290	924,791
Capital			
Gain on disposal of tangible capital assets	-	549,359	34,405
Contributed capital asset	-	-	10,250
Contributions from developers	200,000	200,000	351,900
		749,359	396,555
	\$ 919,022	\$ 2,070,649	\$ 1,321,346

20. Pension agreements

The Municipality contributes to the Ontario Municipal Employees Retirement System ("OMERS"), on behalf of the members of its staff. The plan is a defined benefit plan that specifies the amount of the retirement benefit to be received by the employees based on the length of service and rates of pay. Employees and employers contribute jointly to the plan. As OMERS is a multi-employer pension plan, the Municipality does not recognize any share of the pension plan deficit of \$4.3 billion (2023 - \$7.6 billion) based on the fair market value of the plan's assets, as this is a joint responsibility of all Ontario municipal entities and their employees. Contributions were made in 2024 at rates ranging from 9.0% to 15.8% depending on the member's designated retirement age and earnings. Employer contributions for current and past service are included as an expense in the Consolidated Statement of Operations in the amount of \$364,430 (2023 - \$342,905) and were matched by employee contributions in a similar amount.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

21. Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission

The Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission operates a two runway airport offering a year round fixed base operation. The Commission is funded by the four nearby municipalities, City of Welland, City of Port Colborne, Town of Pelham and the Township of Wainfleet. The Township of Wainfleet has a non-controlling interest in the airport of 6.83% (2023 - 7%) based on population.

The following tables provides condensed supplementary financial information for the Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission:

Statement of Financial Position Financial assets	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 43,423	\$ 51,908
Investments	170,944	290,072
Receivables	36,497	23,927
Neceivables	250,864	365,907
	200,004	000,007
Financial liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	68,221	27,402
Loans payable	721,272	794,395
Capital lease obligations	7,472	16,154
Asset retirement obligations	42,367	41,910
	839,332	879,861
Net financial debt	(588,468)	(513,954)
Non-financial assets		
Prepaid expenses	20,580	15,492
Fuel inventory	19,035	6,785
Tangible capital assets	2,074,826	2,131,101
·	2,114,441	2,153,378
Accumulated surplus	\$ 1,525,973	\$ 1,639,424
Statement of Operations	<u>2024</u>	2023
Revenues		
Grants	\$ 172,000	\$ 154,770
Fuel, rentals and other	247,340	151,417
Interest	13,541	15,741
	432,881	321,928
Expenses	(546,302)	(312,042)
Annual (deficit) surplus	\$ (113,421)	\$ 9,886

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

21. Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission (continued)

The financial position information is as reported by the Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission as at December 31, 2024 and the results of operations are as reported for the year ended December 31, 2024. The comparative financial position and results of operations figures are as reported by the Niagara Central Airport Commission as at December 31, 2023.

The Municipality has recorded in the financial statements its 6.83% (2023 - 7%) share of the Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commissions' assets, liabilities, accumulated surplus, revenues, expenses, and annual surplus.

The following summarizes the Municipality's related party transactions with the Niagara Central Dorothy Rungeling Airport Commission for the year. All transactions are in the normal course of operations, and are recorded at the exchange value based on normal commercial rates, or as agreed to by the parties.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Government transfers Interest	\$ 11,744 242	\$ 10,835 307
Loan, bearing interest of 3.5% per annum repayable in annual instalments of \$2,104, commencing June 15, 2017	6,008	7,876
Loan, bearing interest of 4.3% per annum repayable in annual instalments of \$1,515, commencing June 15, 2018	5,590	6,847
Total outstanding loan	\$ 11,598	\$ 14,723

22. Trust funds

Trust funds administered by the Municipality amounting to \$ 1,180,583 (2023 - \$ 1,128,796) have not been included in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position nor have these operations been included in the Consolidated Statement of Operations.

23. Contingencies

The Municipality is involved from time to time in litigation, which arises in the normal course of business. In respect of any outstanding claims, the Municipality believes that insurance coverage is adequate and that no material exposure exists on the eventual settlement of such litigation, therefore no provision has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

24. Comparative figures

Certain of the comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with the consolidated financial statement presentation adopted for the current year.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

25. Liabilities for contaminated sites

The Municipality reports environmental liabilities related to the management and remediation of any contaminated sites where the Municipality is obligated or likely obligated to incur such costs. Currently no such contaminated sites have been identified and therefore no liability has been recorded.

The Municipality's ongoing efforts to assess contaminated sites may result in future environmental remediation liabilities related to newly identified sites, or changes in the assessments or intended use of existing sites. Any changes to the Municipality's liabilities for contaminated sites will be accrued in the year in which they are assessed as likely and reasonably estimable.

26. Financial instruments

The Municipality is exposed to various risks through its financial instruments. The following analysis provides a measure of the Municipality's risk exposures as at December 31, 2024:

a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Municipality if a debtor fails to pay the amounts owing to the Municipality. The Municipality is exposed to this risk arising from its cash, portfolio investments, and accounts receivables.

The Municipality holds its cash accounts with a provincially regulated credit union who is insured by the Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario (FRSA). In the event of default, the Municipality's cash accounts are insured up to \$250,000 (2023 - \$250,000).

The Municipality's investment policy operates within the constraints of the investment guidelines laid out in the Municipal Act which puts limits on the types of investments the Municipality may invest in, lays out composition of its investment portfolio, specifies the bond quality limits and issuer type limits and general guidelines for geographical exposure. The Act permits the Municipality's funds to be invested in bonds issued by the Government of Canada or a Canadian province having a rating of A or better, or corporate investments having a rating of AAA (high) or better. It also limits its investments in pooled funds to Canadian money market funds and bond funds.

Accounts receivable is primarily due from government, corporations and individuals. Credit risk is mitigated by the highly diversified nature of the debtors and other customers. The Municipality measures its exposure to credit risk based on how long the amounts have been outstanding.

There were no changes in exposures to credit risk during the period.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

26. Financial instruments (continued)

b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Municipality will not be able to meet all cash outflow obligations as they come due. The Municipality mitigates this risk by monitoring cash activities and expected outflows through extensive budgeting and maintaining adequate cash levels. The following undiscounted cash-flows are required to settle the Municipality's financial liabilities:

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	Within 1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years	Over 5 years	Total
Accounts					
payable	\$ 1,149,959	\$ 175,854	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,325,813
Long term debt	373,484	386,548	1,248,838	3,461,698	5,470,568
Total	\$ 1,523,443	\$ 562,402	\$ 1,248,838	\$ 3,461,698	\$ 6,796,381

2023

	Within 1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years	Over 5 years	Total
Accounts payable	\$ 2,523,707	\$ 290,540	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,814,247
Long term debt	3,148,514	150,497	471,870	205,647	3,976,528
Total	\$ 5,962,761	\$ 147,383	\$ 461,462	\$ 327,371	\$ 6,906,301

There have been no significant changes from the previous year in the exposure to risk or policies, procedures and methods used to measure the risk.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

27. Financial instruments (continued)

c) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. The Municipality operates within the constraints of the investment guidelines in the Municipal Act. The investment portfolio is monitored by management and the investment managers.

Interest rate risk is the potential for financial loss caused by fluctuations in the fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments because of changes in market interest rates. The Municipality is exposed to this risk through its interest-bearing investments. The long term debt held by the Municipality is at a fixed rate and therefore is not exposed to this risk.

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from currency risk or interest rate risk). The Municipality is exposed to other price risk related to its investments in equity instruments. As described in the credit risk section, the Municipality's investment policy operates within the constraints of the investment guidelines laid out in the Municipal Act which puts limits on the types of investments the Municipality may invest in. The investments are limited to equity instruments in long-term Canadian financial institutions. The amount invested in equity instruments and subject to price risk is not considered to be significant.

28. Budget

The budget bylaw adopted by Council on November 21, 2023 was not prepared on a basis consistent with that used to report actual results in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards. The budget was prepared on a modified accrual basis while Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards require a full accrual basis. As a result, the budget figures presented in the Consolidated Statement of Operations and Consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Financial Assets represent the budget adopted by Council with the following adjustments:

Budgeted annual surplus	\$ (898)
Add: Acquisition of tangible capital assets	4,701,692
Principal repayments of long-term debt	283,464
Less:	
Transfers from reserves and reserve funds, net	(31,978)
Amortization of tangible capital assets	(2,136,369)
Budgeted surplus per Consolidated Statement of Operations	\$ 2,815,911

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

29. Segmented information

The Municipality provides a wide range of services to its citizens. Municipal services are provided by departments and their activities are reported in the Consolidated Statement of Operations. Certain departments that have been separately disclosed in the segmented information, along with the services they provide, are as follows:

General government

General government is comprised of Municipal Council, administrative and clerks departments.

Protection to persons and property

Protection to persons and property is comprised of the fire, building, by-law enforcements and animal control departments.

Transportation services

The transportation services department is responsible for the delivery of public works services related to maintenance of roadway systems, maintenance of parks and open spaces, winter control, street lighting, air transportation and maintenance of municipal buildings.

Health services

Health services department is responsible for cemetery operations.

Social and family services

Social and family services department is responsible for providing grants to external agencies

Recreation and cultural services

Recreation and culture services department is responsible for the delivery and upkeep of all recreation programs and facilities including arena, recreation complex, parks and library.

Planning and development

Planning and development is responsible for providing planning and zoning advice to the residents of the Municipality and construction and maintenance of municipal drains.

For each reported segment, revenues and expenses represent both amounts that are directly attributable to the segment and amounts that are allocated on a reasonable basis.

The accounting policies used in these segments are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements as disclosed in Note 1. The consolidated schedules of segment disclosure and the schedules of segment disclosure with budget information follow the notes

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF TANGIBLE CAPITAL ASSETS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Cont	<u>Land</u>	<u>lm</u>	<u>Land</u> provements	<u>Buildings</u>	Ma	achinery and Equipment	<u>Vehicles</u>	ļ	<u>Infrastructure</u>	Cor	nstruction in <u>Progress</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cost Beginning of year Additions Disposal	\$ 1,058,769 - (1,810)	\$	2,908,586 1,259,381 (209,607)	\$ 12,852,273 276,511 (2,472)	\$	4,538,582 216,062 (243,985)	\$ 3,650,460 1,406,453 (323,497)	\$	19,089,262 2,246,304 (92,742)	\$	2,420,944 727,929 (3,068,471)	\$ 46,518,876 6,132,640 (3,942,584)
End of Year	1,056,959		3,958,360	13,126,312		4,510,659	4,733,416		21,242,824		80,402	48,708,932
Accumulated amortization												
Beginning of year	-		995,111	3,159,900		2,300,916	1,724,195		10,192,102		-	18,372,224
Amortization	-		200,942	536,876		420,178	301,103		681,858		-	2,140,957
Amortization on disposals	-		(183, 264)	(1,337)		(243,308)	(323,497)		(91,674)		-	(843,080)
End of year	-		1,012,789	3,695,439		2,477,786	1,701,801		10,782,286		-	19,670,101
Net book value	\$ 1,056,959	\$	2,945,571	\$ 9,430,873	\$	2,032,873	\$ 3,031,615	\$	10,460,538		\$ 80,402	\$ 29,038,831

Contributed tangible capital assets are recognized at fair market value at the date of contribution. The were no contributed assets during the year.

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF TANGIBLE CAPITAL ASSETS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

04	<u>Land</u>	<u>lm</u>	<u>Land</u> provements	<u>Buildings</u>	Ma	achinery and Equipment	<u>Vehicles</u>	<u>I</u>	nfrastructure	Со	nstruction in <u>Progress</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cost Beginning of year Additions Disposal	\$ 1,058,769 - -	\$	1,834,466 1,074,120 -	\$ 5,870,738 7,023,450 (41,915)	\$	4,234,674 659,877 (355,969)	\$ 3,395,008 278,672 (23,220)	\$	18,266,545 837,263 (14,546)	\$	3,743,244 6,012,085 (7,334,385)	\$ 38,403,444 15,885,467 (7,770,035)
End of Year	1,058,769		2,908,586	12,852,273		4,538,582	3,650,460		19,089,262		2,420,944	46,518,876
Accumulated amortization Beginning of year	-		863,747	2,683,019		2,203,080	1,528,686		9,492,210		-	16,770,742
Amortization Amortization on disposals	-		128,693 2,671	514,700 (37,819)		452,869 (355,033)	218,729 (23,220)		711,353 (11,461)		-	2,026,344 (424,862)
End of year	-		995,111	3,159,900		2,300,916	1,724,195		10,192,102		-	18,372,224
Net book value	\$ 1,058,769	\$	1,913,475	\$ 9,692,373	\$	2,237,666	\$ 1,926,265	\$	8,897,160	\$	2,420,944	\$ 28,146,652

Contributed tangible capital assets are recognized at fair market value at the date of contribution. The value of contributed asset during the year is \$10,250.

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SEGMENTED DISCLOSURE

B	Government	<u>Property</u>	<u>Services</u>	<u>Services</u>	<u>Services</u>	and Cultural <u>Services</u>	Planning and Development	<u>2024</u>
Revenues	Ф ББО 700	Ф O OEC 440	ф <i>4</i> ББО 40Б	¢ 442 000	ф 40.040	ф 4 OE7 770	¢ coc 04c	¢ 0 450 005
Taxation	\$ 553,782	\$ 2,256,119	\$ 4,558,435	\$ 113,892	\$ 12,048	\$ 1,057,773	\$ 606,016	\$ 9,158,065
User charges	-	211,257	152,358	203,382	-	233,445	123,492	923,934
Government transfers	518,101	87,040	329,676	6,955	-	100,349	66,517	1,108,638
Other	54,891	890,853	937,490	70,166	720	74,177	42,352	2,070,649
	1,126,774	3,445,269	5,977,959	394,395	12,768	1,465,744	838,377	13,261,286
Expenses								
Salaries, wages and benefits	1,106,158	1,330,251	1,161,221	251,879	-	921,548	586,597	5,357,654
Operating materials and supplies	348,021	638,230	1,321,741	49,192	-	419,632	443,236	3,220,052
Contracted services	32,456	-	9,684	-	-	-	-	42,140
Rents and financial expenses	12,576	51,276	1,788	_	-	5,492	_	71,132
External transfer to others	56,197	47,391	, -	_	21,576	, -	_	125,164
Amortization	142,377	668,492	960,750	6,676	, -	349,783	12,879	2,140,957
Debt service	, -	223,719	, -	, -	_	21,300	, -	245,019
Interfunctional adjustments	(49,890)	49,890	_	-	-	· -	-	
	1,647,895	3,009,249	3,455,184	307,747	21,576	1,717,755	1,042,712	11,202,118
Annual surplus (deficit)	\$ (521,121)	\$ 436,020	\$ 2,522,776	\$ 86,648	\$ (8,808)	\$ (252,011)	\$ (204,335)	\$ 2,059,168

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SEGMENTED DISCLOSURE

Other	65,606 1,273,732	633,819 3,376,453	421,041 4,968,837	60,362 379,865	413 6,418	118,887 2,045,554	21,218 331,443	1,321,346 12,382,302
Evnences	1,270,702	3,070,400	4,300,037	373,003	0,410	2,040,004	551,445	12,002,002
Expenses Salaries, wages and benefits	1,133,091	1,067,486	1,095,032	238,547	_	903,509	525,359	4,963,024
Operating materials and supplies	408,960	620,392	1,123,651	60,103	_	407,486	442,391	3,062,983
Contracted services	37,557	020,032	8,298	-	_	-	772,001	45,855
Rents and financial expenses	10,978	8,498	1,755	_	_	5,080	_	26,311
External transfer to others	52,627	41,748	1,733	-	15,163	3,000	-	109,538
	,	,	006 422	6 202	15,165	271 500	12.075	,
Amortization	130,898	618,066	986,433	6,382	-	271,590	12,975	2,026,344
Debt service	-	147,929	-	-	-	24,191	-	172,120
Interfunctional adjustments	(50,462)	50,462	-	-	-	-	-	
	1,723,649	2,554,581	3,215,169	305,032	15,163	1,611,856	980,725	10,406,175
Annual surplus (deficit)	\$ (449,917)	\$ 821,872	\$ 1,753,668	\$ 74,833	\$ (8,745)	\$ 433,698	\$ (649,282)	\$ 1,976,127

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SEGMENT DISCLOSURE WITH BUDGET INFORMATION

General government						
		Budget		2024		2023
Revenues						
Taxation	\$	555,429	\$	553,782	\$	691,326
Government transfers	Ψ	518,100	•	518,100	4	516,800
Other		44,721		54,891		65,606
Culor		1,118,250		1,126,774		1,273,732
_						
Expenses		4 400 470		4 400 450		4 400 004
Salaries, wages and benefits		1,100,470		1,106,158		1,133,091
Operating materials and supplies		459,215		348,021		408,960
Contracted services		34,300		32,456		37,557
Rents and financial expenses		8,600		12,576		10,978
External transfers to others		35,000		56,197		52,62
Amortization		142,377		142,377		130,898
Interfunctional adjustments		-		(49,890)		(50,462
		1,779,962		1,647,895		1,723,649
Annual deficit	\$	(661,712)	\$	(521,121)	\$	(449,917
Protection to persons and property						
		Budget		2024		202
Revenues						
Taxation	\$	2,262,822	\$	2,256,119	\$	2,530,79
User charges		391,120		211,257		211,84
Government transfers		91,614		87,040		•
Other		417,886		890,853		633,81
		3,163,442		3,445,269		3,376,45
Expenses						
Salaries, wages and benefits		1,172,070		1,330,251		1,067,48
Operating materials and supplies		600,364		638,230		620,39
Rents and financial expenses		2,390		51,276		8,49
External transfers to others		45,856		47,391		41,74
Amortization		668,492		668,492		618,06
Debt service		246,185		223,719		147,92
Interfunctional adjustments		2 4 0, 100		49,890		50,46
ппенинопанацизинения		2,735,357		3,009,249		2,554,58
Annual surplus	\$	428,085	\$	436,020	\$	821,87
AUUUAI SULUIUS	Œ.	470 000	.D	4.30.070	σ.	0/10/

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SEGMENT DISCLOSURE WITH BUDGET INFORMATION

Transportation services						
		Budget		2024		2023
Revenues						
Taxation	\$	4 574 070	ø	4 550 435	\$	2.057.450
	Ф	4,571,979	\$	4,558,435	Ф	3,957,152
User charges		108,471		152,358		185,648
Government transfers		1,767,505		329,677		404,996
Other		324,935		937,490		421,041
		6,772,890		5,977,959		4,968,837
Expenses						
Salaries, wages and benefits		1,234,610		1,161,221		1,095,032
Operating materials and supplies		1,206,389		1,321,741		1,123,651
Contracted services		8,000		9,684		8,298
Rents and financial expenses		-		1,788		1,755
Amortization		956,162		960,750		986,433
Amortization		3,405,161		3,455,184		3,215,169
		3,403,101		3,433,104		3,213,103
Annual surplus	\$	3,367,729	\$	2,522,775	\$	1,753,668
Health services						
		Budget		2024		2023
Revenues						
Taxation	9	\$ 114,230	\$	113,892	9	125,292
User charges		188,810	Ť	203,382	`	194,211
Government transfers		-		6,955		101,211
Other		23,845		70,166		60,362
Outer		326,885		394,395		379,865
_						
Expenses		0.46 = 5 =				
Salaries, wages and benefits		248,780		251,879		238,547
Operating materials and supplies		39,765		49,192		60,103
Amortization		6,676		6,676		6,382
		295,221		307,747		305,032
Annual surplus		31,664		\$ 86,648		\$ 74,833

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SEGMENT DISCLOSURE WITH BUDGET INFORMATION

Social and family services			
	Budget	2024	2023
Revenues			
Taxation	\$ 12,083	\$ 12,048	\$ 6,005
Other	618	720	413
	12,701	12,768	6,418
Expenses			
External transfer to others	21,576	21,576	15,163
Annual deficit	\$ (8,875)	\$ (8,808)	\$ (8,745)

Recreation and cultural services			
	Budget	2024	2023
Revenues			
Taxation	\$ 1,060,915	\$ 1,057,773	\$ 1,081,737
User charges	211,450	233,445	218,533
Government transfers	66,376	100,349	626,397
Other	69,436	74,177	118,887
	1,408,177	1,465,744	2,045,554
Expenses			
Salaries, wages and benefits	905,580	921,548	903,509
Operating materials and supplies	436,015	419,632	407,486
Rents and financial expenses	-	5,492	5,080
Amortization	349,783	349,783	271,590
Debt service	21,300	21,300	24,191
	1,712,678	1,717,755	1,611,856
Annual (deficit) surplus	\$ (304,501)	\$ (252,011)	\$ 433,698

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SEGMENT DISCLOSURE WITH BUDGET INFORMATION

Planning and development			
	Budget	2024	2023
Revenues			
Taxation	\$ 607,817	\$ 606,016	\$ 120,493
User charges	63,050	123,492	132,564
Government transfers	58,552	66,517	57,168
Other	37,581	42,352	21,218
	767,000	838,377	331,443
Expenses			
Salaries, wages and benefits	500,950	586,597	525,359
Operating materials and supplies	289,650	443,236	442,391
Amortization	12,879	12,879	12,975
	803,479	1,042,712	980,725
Annual deficit	\$ (36,479)	\$ (204,335)	\$ (649,282)

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

TOWNSHIP OF WAINFLEET TRUST FUNDS

DECEMBER 31, 2024



Doane Grant Thornton LLP 222 Catharine Street, Suite B PO Box 336 Port Colborne, Ontario L3k 5W1

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Independent auditor's report

To the Members of Council, Inhabitants and Taxpayers of the Township of Wainfleet

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Trust Funds of the Township of Wainfleet ("the Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2024, and the statements of operations and changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly in all material respects, the financial position of the Trust Funds of the Township of Wainfleet as at December 31, 2024, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Organization in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Organization or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Organization's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
 evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not
 detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error,
 as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override
 of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Organization to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the
 disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and
 events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Port Colborne, Canada May 22, 2025 Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Cemetery Perpetual Care <u>Fund</u>	Cemetery Care and Maintenance <u>Fund</u>	<u>2024</u>	2023
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 813,547	\$ 86,675	\$ 900,222	\$ 851,077
Interfund advances	137	(137)	-	-
Portfolio Investments (Note 2)	214,769	131,017	345,786	325,089
	1,028,453	217,555	1,246,008	1,176,166
Financial liabilities				
Due to the Township (Note 3)	48,151	17,274	65,425	47,370
Net financial assets	\$ 980,302	\$ 200,281	\$ 1,180,583	\$ 1,128,796

See accompanying notes to financial statements

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET FINANCIAL ASSETS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Cemetery Perpetual Care <u>Fund</u>	Cemetery Care and Maintenance <u>Fund</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Revenues				
Care and maintenance agreements	\$ 43,187	\$ 8,600	\$ 51,787	\$ 40,325
Interest	48,873	14,505	63,378	51,753
	92,060	23,105	115,165	92,078
Expenses Interest earned distributed to the Township	48,873	14,505	63,378	51,753
Excess of revenues over expenses	43,187	8,600	51,787	40,325
Net assets				
Beginning of year	937,115	191,681	1,128,796	1,088,471
End of year	\$ 980,302	\$ 200,281	\$ 1,180,583	\$ 1,128,796

See accompanying notes to financial statements

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	2024	2023
Net Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		
Operating activities		
Excess of revenues over expenses	\$ 51,787	\$ 40,325
Increase in due to from the Township	18,055	30,492
	69,842	70,817
Investing activities		
Increase in investments - net	(20,697)	(9,613)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	49,145	61,204
Cash and cash equivalents		
Beginning of year	851,077	789,873
End of year	\$ 900,222	\$ 851,077

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

1. Significant accounting policies

Management responsibility

The financial statements are the responsibility of and prepared by management in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

The significant accounting policies used are as follows:

(a) Basis of accounting

Sources of revenue and expenses are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis of accounting records revenues in the period they are earned and measurable and expenses in the period the goods and services are acquired and a liability is incurred.

(b) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are represented by cash on hand, cash on deposit in chartered banks and investments that mature within three months.

(c) Financial instruments

Initial measurement

The Trust Funds financial instruments are measured at fair value when issued or acquired. For financial instruments subsequently measured at cost or amortized cost, fair value is adjusted by the amount of the related financing fees and transaction costs.

Subsequent measurement

At each reporting date, the Trust Funds measure their financial assets and liabilities at cost. The financial instruments measured at cost are cash, interest receivable, due from the Township and investments.

For financial assets measured at cost, the Trust Funds regularly assesses whether there are any indications of impairment. If there is an indication of impairment, and the Trust Funds determine that there is a significant adverse change in the expected timing or amount of future cash flows from the financial asset, it recognizes an impairment loss in the statement of operations. Any reversals of previously recognized impairment losses are recognized in operations in the year the reversal occurs.

(d) Revenue recognition

Revenue is recorded when it is earned and collection is reasonably assured. Interest income earned on investments is recorded as revenue in the period earned.

2. Due from the Township

The amount due from the Township of Wainfleet has no fixed terms of repayment.

3. Portfolio investments

Portfolio investments are recorded at cost and have an estimated market value of \$366,261 (2023 - \$336,700).